**Session:** 2024-25 **Class:** BCA-I sem.

**Subject:** Problem Solving through C **Teacher:** Dr. Abha Narwal

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| **Month** | **Topics to be Covered** |
| **July** | * Introduction to Programming Languages: Definition, importance, and applications, and their types: High Level Lang, Middle Level and Low Level Languages
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| **August** | * Overview of C: History, Importance, Structure of C Program, Character Set, Constants and Variables, Identifiers and Keywords, Data Types, Assignment Statement, Symbolic Constant. Input/output: Formatted I/O Function-, Input Functions viz. scanf(), getch(), getche(), getchar(), gets(), output functions viz. printf(), putch(), putchar(), puts()
* **Assignment 1**
 |
| **September** | * Operators & Expression: Arithmetic, Relational, Logical, Bitwise, Unary, Assignment, Conditional Operators and Special Operators Operator Hierarchy; Arithmetic Expressions, Evaluation of Arithmetic Expression, Type Casting and Conversion. Decision making with if statement, ifelse statement, nested if statement, else-if ladder, switch and break statement, goto statement, Looping Statements: for, while, and dowhile loop, jumps in loops
* **Assignment 2**
 |
| **October** | * Arrays: One Dimensional arrays - Declaration, Initialization and Memory representation; Two Dimensional arrays -Declaration, Initialization and Memory representation. Functions: definition, prototype, function call, passing arguments to a function: call by value; call by reference, recursive functions. Strings: Declaration and Initialization, String I/O, Array of Strings, String Manipulation Functions: String Length, Copy, Compare, Concatenate etc., Search for a Substring
* **Test**
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| **November** | * Pointers in C: Declaring and initializing pointers, accessing address and value of variables using pointers; Pointers and Arrays. User defined data types: Structures - Definition, Advantages of Structure, declaring structure variables, accessing structure members, Structure members initialization, Array of Structures; Unions - Union definition; difference between Structure and Union.
* **Sessional**
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**Session:** 2024-25 **Class:** BCA-I sem.

**Subject:** Foundation of Computer Science **Teacher:** Dr. Abha Narwal

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| **Month** | **Topics to be Covered** |
| **July** | * Computer Fundamentals: Evolution of Computers through generations, Characteristics of Computers, Strengths and Limitations of Computers, Classification of Computers.
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| **August** | * Functional Components of a Computer System, Applications of computers in Various Fields. Types of Software: System software, Application software, Utility Software, Shareware, Freeware, Firmware, Free Software. Memory Systems: Concept of bit, byte, word, nibble, storage locations and addresses, measuring units of storage capacity, access time, concept of memory hierarchy. Primary Memory - RAM, ROM, PROM, EPROM. Secondary Memory - Types of storage devices, Magnetic Tape, Hard Disk, Optical Disk, Flash Memory.
* **Assignment 1**
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| **September** | * I/O Devices: I/O Ports of a Desk Top Computer, Device Controller, Device Driver. Input Devices: classification and use, keyboard, pointing devices - mouse, touch pad and track ball, joystick, magnetic stripes, scanner, digital camera, and microphone Output Devices: speaker, monitor, printers: classification, laser, ink jet, dot-matrix. Plotter. Introduction to Operating System: Definition, Functions, Features of Operating System, Icon, Folder, File, Start Button, Task Bar, Status Buttons, Folders, Shortcuts, Recycle Bin, Desktop, My Computer, My Documents, Windows Explorer, Control Panel.
* **Assignment 2**
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| **October** | * The Internet: Introduction to networks and internet, history, Internet, Intranet & Extranet, Working of Internet, Modes of Connecting to Internet. Electronic Mail: Introduction, advantages and disadvantages, User Ids, Passwords, e-mail addresses, message components, message composition, mailer features. Browsers and search engines.
* **Test**
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| **November** | * Threats: Physical & non-physical threats, Virus, Worm, Trojan, Spyware, Keylogers, Rootkits, Adware, Cookies, Phishing, Hacking, Cracking. Computer Security Fundamentals: Confidentiality, Integrity, Authentication, Non-Repudiation, Security Mechanisms, Security Awareness, Security Policy, anti-virus software & Firewalls, backup & recovery.
* **Sessional**
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**Session:** 2024-25 **Class:** BCA-III sem.

**Subject:** Basics of Data Science Using Excel **Teacher:** Dr. Abha Narwal

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| **Month** | **Topics** |
| **July** | * Introduction to Data Science: Definition, importance, and applications.
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| **August** | * Overview of Excel: Interface, basic functions, and features. Data Types and Formats in Excel: Text, numbers, dates, and custom formats. Basic Data Manipulation: Sorting, filtering, and basic formulas (SUM, AVERAGE, COUNT).
* **Assignment 1**
 |
| **September** | * Data Import and Export: CSV, TXT, and Excel files. Data Cleaning Techniques: Handling missing values, duplicates, and errors. Data Transformation: Text-to-columns, concatenation, and data validation. Data Visualization: Creating and customizing charts (bar, line, pie).
* **Assignment 2**
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| **October** | * Descriptive Statistics: Mean, median, mode, standard deviation, and variance. Inferential Statistics: Hypothesis testing, t-tests, and chi-square tests. Regression Analysis: Simple linear regression and multiple regression. Predictive Modeling: Introduction to basic predictive models and their implementation in Excel.
* **Test**
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| **November** | * Advanced Excel Functions: VLOOKUP, HLOOKUP, INDEX-MATCH, and PivotTables. Data Analysis ToolPak: Using Excel’s built-in data analysis tools such as Descriptive Statistics, Histograms, Correlation, and Regression. What-If Analysis Tools: Scenario Manager, Goal Seek, and Data Tables.
* **Sessional**
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**Session:** 2024-25 **Class:** BCA-III sem.

**Subject:** Data Base Technologies **Teacher:** Dr. Abha Narwal

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| **Month** | **Topics** |
| **July** | * Basic Concepts – Data, Information, Records, Files, Schema and Instance etc. Limitations of File Based Approach,
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| **August** | * Characteristics of Database Approach, Database Management System (DBMS), Components of DBMS Environment, DBMS Functions and Components, Database Interfaces, Advantages and Disadvantages of DBMS. Database Users: Data and Database Administrator, Role and Responsibilities of Database Administrator, Database Designers, Application Developers etc. Database System Architecture – 1-Tier, 2-Tier & Three Levels of Architecture, External, Conceptual and Internal Levels, Schemas, Mappings and Instances, Data Independence – Logical and Physical Data Independence.
* **Assignment 1**
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| **September** | * Data Models: Hierarchical, Network and Relational Data Models. Entity-Relationship Model: Entity, Entity Sets, Entity Type, Attributes: Type of Attributes, Keys, Integrity Constraints, Designing of ER Diagram, Symbolic Notations for Designing ER Diagram,
* **Assignment 2**
 |
| **October** | * SQL: Meaning, Purpose and Need of SQL, Data Types, SQL Components: DDL, DML, DCL and DQL, Basic Queries, Join Operations and Sub-queries, Views, Specifying Indexes. Constraints and its Implementation in SQL. Relational Algebra: Basic Operations: Select, Project, Join, Union, Intersection, Difference, and Cartesian Product etc. Relational Calculus: Tuple Relational and Domain Relational Calculus. Relational Algebra Vs. Relational Calculus.
* **Test**
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| **November** | * Relational Model: Functional Dependency, Characteristics, Inference Rules for Functional Dependency, Types of Functional Dependency, Normalization: Benefits and Need of Normalization, Normal Forms Based on Primary Keys- (1NF, 2NF, 3NF, BCNF), Multi-valued Dependencies, 4 NF, Join dependencies, 5 NF, Domain Key Normal Form.
* **Sessional**
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**Session:** 2024-25 **Class:** BCA-V sem.

**Subject:** Operating System – I **Teacher:** Dr. Abha Narwal

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| **Month** | **Topics** |
| **July** | * Operating System: Definition, Characteristics, Components, Functions, Examples;
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| **August** | * Types of Operating System: Single User/Multi User, Classification of Operating System: Batch, Multiprogrammed, Timesharing, Multiprocessing, Parallel, Distributed, Real Time; System Calls and System Programs: Process Control, File Manipulation, Device Manipulation, Information Maintenance, Communications..
* **Assignment 1**
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| **September** | * Process Management: Process concept, Process states and Process Control Block; Process Scheduling: Scheduling Queues, Schedulers, Context Switch; Operation on Processes: Process Creation, Process Termination; Cooperating Processes, Introduction to Threads, Inter-process Communication; CPU Scheduling: Basic Concepts, Scheduling Criteria, Scheduling Algorithms: FCFS, SJF, Priority, Round-Robin, Multilevel Queue, Multilevel Feedback Queue Scheduling
* **Assignment 2**
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| **October** | * Deadlocks: System Model, Deadlock Characterization, Methods of Handling Deadlocks, Deadlock Prevention, Deadlock Avoidance, Deadlock Detection and Recovery Memory Management: Introduction, Swapping, Contiguous Allocation: Single-Partition/Multiple Partition Allocation, External/Internal Fragmentation; Paging: Basic Method, Hardware, Implementation of Page table; Segmentation: Basic Method, Hardware, Implementation of Segment Table, Advantages/Disadvantages of Paging/Segmentation.
* **Test**
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| **November** | * Virtual Memory: Introduction, Demand Paging, Page Replacement, Page Replacement Algorithms: FIFO, Optimal, LRU, Counting; Thrashing and its cause; File Management: File Concepts, File Attributes, File Operations, File Types, File Access/Allocation Methods, File Protection, File Recovery
* **Sessional**
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**Session:** 2024-25 **Class:** BCA-V sem.

**Subject:** Web Designing **Teacher:** Dr. Abha Narwal

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| **Month** | **Topics** |
| **July** | * Introduction to Internet and World Wide Web, Evolution and History of World Wide Web
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| **August** | * Basic Features; Web Browsers; Web Servers; Hypertext Transfer Protocol; URLs; Searching and Web-Casting Techniques; Search Engines and Search Tools.
* **Assignment 1**
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| **September** | * Steps for Developing Website; Choosing the Contents; Home Page; Domain Names; Internet Service Provider; Planning and Designing Web Site; Creating a Website; Web Publishing: Hosting Site
* **Assignment 2**
 |
| **October** | * Introduction to HTML; Hypertext and HTML; HTML Document Features;
* HTML Tags; Header, Title, Body, Paragraph, Ordered/Unordered Line, Creating Links; Headers; Text Styles; Text Structuring; Text Colors and Background; Formatting Text; Page layouts; Insertion of Text, Movement of Text.
* **Test**
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| **November** | * Images: Types of Images, Insertion of Image, Movement of Image, Ordered and Unordered lists; Inserting Graphics; Table Handling Functions like Columns, Rows, Width, Colours; Frame Creation and Layouts; Working with Forms and Menus; Working with Buttons like Radio, Check Box
* **Sessional**
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